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"God grants liberty only to those who love it, and are ready to guard and defend it."—Daniel Webster

Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

This paper gives your complete coverage of all local happenings. If you want to read about your friends, your neighbors, read The Nugget.

Vol. 17, No. 30. The County Seat Paper NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA The Gold Center THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 1943.

Thinking Out Loud

By H. M. L.

The Second War Loan drive is going forward throughout the country. In the United States 13-billion dollars is to be raised. In Nevada County our neighbors and friends on the campaign committee are trying to raise $650,000 of that vast sum. We owe it to ourselves to see that they do not fail in this huge undertaking.

Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau in inaugurating the campaign to raise this huge amount in the Second War Loan, had this to say:

Tonight I'm going to talk about something you might not expect the treasury department to discuss. I'm going to talk about the Second Front.

The Second Front is no military secret. We all know that, just over the horizon, we of the United Nations are piling up the thunderclouds of the greatest attack on history. We are massing for that attack, now. The planning the patient preparation, the bitter time when we had to take blows without returning them, because we weren't ready all of that is past. Now we're ready to deal a few blows ourselves; and they'll be blows, I can promise you, that will rock Nazi Germany to its rotten, bloodstained foundations.

As secretary of the treasury, I've been given the job of seeing to it that money is available to pay for this great military offensive and others to follow. This is why we are launching the Second War Loan tonight—to raise at least 13-billion dollars before the end of this month to buy materials and implements of war. We must buy shells today for big guns that will be roaring tomorrow and the day after. I'm here tonight to tell you that your help is needed. The need is real, urgent, pressing. Ten percent is no longer enough. We are asking everyone to buy extra bonds this month, even workers who are now participating in the payroll savings plan.

In our private lives none of us deals with billion dollar figures. I know they're bewildering.

But except for the size of the figures involved there is no mystery about financing a war. The government of the United States is buying the best equipment ever furnished to any army. It is paying not only for equipment that reaches the fighting fronts but for some equipment that never gets there. For every ship that's sunk we must build two new ships—for every cargo that's lost we must send out two new cargoes. And that costs money. Where are we going to get it?

Well, there are several ways to get the money. We can raise it through taxes. We can borrow it from the banks. And we can borrow it from the people—and that means you.

We are now getting more money through taxes than ever before. And it will be necessary, I have no doubt, to ask for still more. But we cannot rely on taxes alone to do the whole job, and I wouldn't want to—because we could not tax with fairness on so huge a scale.

We could borrow all the money from the banks. Our credit is excellent. But for a variety of reasons, economic and social, this is also undesirable. One reason goes to the very heart of our system of government. It is important to me as I know it is to you. This is a people's war—so all of the people ought to have a part in financing it.

And I know you feel the same way about it, because five-sixths of all the people who are earning money today have bought bonds.

As secretary of the treasury, I can report that 96 cents out of every dollar which comes into the treasury, through war bonds, taxes, or anything else, is spent for war purposes. When you pay eighteen dollars and seventy five cents or a bond, eighteen dollars go immediately into guns and the planes and equipment. The 75

(Continued on Page Three)

1943 CRITICAL YEAR IN RUBBER CONSERVATION

The Local War Price and Rationing Boards have been informed that the year 1943 will be the critical year in the rubber situation.

The total available supply of crude rubber available is approximately 400,000 tons. Estimated minimum requirements for the year is 685,000 tons. The year will, therefore, end up with a deficit of 285,000 tons.

Tires are being worn out eight times faster than they can be replaced.

It is evident that there is a serious gap to be bridged between present rubber supply and the date when synthetic rubber supply is available in quantities sufficient to take care of essential civilian driving.

To meet this situation the public is asked to more closely observe the ride sharing program and to eliminate all but absolutely essential driving.

Local boards will check more closely against bootlegging and tire inspection records. Positive observance of the thirty five mile per hour speed limit will be insisted upon. Violations of this regulation are regularly reported to the Rationing Boards, and such violations will be determining factors in allotment of tires of gasoline to violators.

Following is copy of a letter from William Jeffers to Price Administration Prentiss Brown, dated April 10, 1943:

"Dear Senator Brown: From reports reaching me, I am becoming concerned over the fact that seemingly there is a notion getting about that there is no longer need for conserving rubber.

"While my various statements with respect to the rubber situation have been encouraging, I have definitely and specifically stated that the year 1943 would be the critical year, and that if we do not bridge the gap between the rubber we now have, and the date when synthetic rubbers would be brought in sufficient quantity to take care of at least essential driving, we will find ourselves in serious trouble.

"It might be helpful in the situation if you would send a copy of this letter to the various boards with an admonition to them to curtail driving as nearly as possible, to that which is essential. Very sincerely yours,

(Signed) WILLIAM JEFFERS."

IMPROVED ROADS TO TIMBER AND ORE IN PROSPECT

As a result of the survey made by E. J. McCrackin, engineer for the public roads administration, two roads which may receive federal aid have been tentatively approved. One road branches from the Downieville highway at Indian Valley and extends to Brandy City, an abandoned mining camp. This would make accessible one of the few remaining stands of virgin timber remaining in the Tahoe National Forest.

The second road is from Washington Junction on the Tahoe Ukiah hghway, through the mining village of Washington and up the south side of the South Yuba canyon to the Spanish mine. Improvements on this road would greatly expedite trucking out of byrites, chrome and other ores now very much in demand. Byrites are used as a substitute for white lead in making paint.

Guerdon Ellis, supervisor of the Tahoe National Forest, states that with the rainy season nearly over work will be started in improving several roads. The five and half mile stretch between Camptonville and the Pendola mill in Yuba county is almost ready for heavy lumber truck use. A short distance remains to be ballasted and graveled in a low section of the road.

The road from Forest Hill to the Finning lumber mill in Placer county is soon to be graveled and some of the grade to be reduced. Betterments on the road from Graniteville to Bowman Lake are projected within the next month.

Ellis estimates that these roads will make accessible an approximate 460,000,000 feet of lumber in the various timber stands which can be tapped when the roads are improved.

MANY PLANT GARDENS, OTHERS RAISE CHICKENS

Gardens and chickens are of great interest to many local citizens, with almost all enlarging, doubling, or starting entirely new gardens and rearing chickens this season. It has been found that potatoes are one of the main garden vegetables. Noted gardeners enlarging their plots this year are Nye Johnson, between 20 and 25 acres; Will Davis, of Willow Valley, doubling to one ace; Mrs. A. Roberts, and Charles Myers doubling their plots to almost a half acre.

In this city, H. Wells of Park avenue has terraced his sloping lot and planted his first garden, which is doing nicely. Wasley Bros. have enlarged their potato patch from one acre last year to three this year. They are now digging their potatoes as is their yearly custom and they are producing a fine yield. Noted recently were five or six members of the local headquarters staff of the Tahoe National Forest who were starting out with several hundred baby chicks as their project. Small back yard chicken pens are to be found all about the city, with fryers and eggs coming on bountifully.

LECTURE ON GASES AND BOMBS IN G. V. APRIL 21

Control of modern gases and bombs, particularly incendiaries, involving the newest and latest techniques will be revealed by lecture, demonstrations and motion pictures, Wednesday night, Auril 21 at the Veterans Memorial Building, it was announced last night in Grass Valley.

The Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company, under the sponsorship of the Grass Valley Office of Civilian Defense, will present the program for the defense personnel of the district and the general public.

At the Defense Council meeting last night, it was reported that the program will include a lecture by an authority on gases and bombs, the actual bombing of a house, in miniature by an incendiary with the effective control and several reels of outstanding motion pictures of defense techniques and practices.

Local residents are asked to keep the April 21 date in mind.

NEVADA COUNTY COURT UPHELD IN MINE SUIT

SACRAMENTO, April 14. — The third district court of appeal late yesterday affirmed a decision of the superior court of Nevada County in favor of the Deer Creek Union Mining Company, defendant in a suit attacking a lease on the Union Quartz Mine and the Union Extension Quartz Mine.

The plaintiffs, Jett A. Hames and H. Ward Sheldon, administrator of the estate of J. T. Hames, sought to cancel the lease and option to purchase under which the mining company acquired the use of the mines from George A. Nihel. The plaintiffs contended they executed a lease on the properties in 1937.

However, the court ruled the lease signed by the defendant in 1934 was still in effect at the time of the 1937 agreement.

Grass Valley Ladies Relief Society Elects Officers

The Grass Valley Ladies Relief Society which annually stages a "Donation Day" parade has been reorganized following the death of Mrs. Nellie Michell who for thirty years served as president of the charitable organization.

Officers chosen for the current year are Mrs. James C. Tyrrell, president; Mrs. A. B. Foote, vice president; Mrs. C. R. Clinch, treasurer; and Mrs. J. M. Hammill, secretary.

PORTABLE BOOK BAR

CHICAGO, ILL.—The latest style in service to men in uniform is the "Book Bar" or "Culture Cart" now in use in the six large railroad terminals in Chicago. Gifts of the Union League Club to the USO, the mobile libraries move from one part of the station to another, giving books and magazines to troops in transit. Often the men are not allowed to break ranks as they go through the station, so with the permission of the commanding officers, the carts roll along with them. The men return the books to the USO at their next stop. Books furnished by the Victory Book Campaign.

COOPERATION IS VITAL SAYS GENERAL WOGAN

Captain Jos. E. Blake of the California Highway Patrol has received answers to his letter thanking the Army officers at Camp Beale for the cordial cooperation given the Nevada County Salvage Committee, of which Blake is chairman. The letter follows:

"Thank you for your letter of March 25th. I am very glad if the Army has been of help to you in your important work of salvaging metal for the war. I am in complete accord with the policy of cooperation between civilians and the Army. This cooperation is vital to assist us in achieving an early victory. If it is within my power I shall be glad to assist you in the future."

(Signed) Sincerely yours

JOHN B. WOGAN,

Major General U. S. A. Commanding.

TAHOE UKIAH HIGHWAY IS OPEN

Guerdon Ellis, supervisor of Tahoe National Forest, reported yesterday that the Tahoe Ukiah highway is now open all the way from Nevada City to its junction with Highway 40.

Accompanied by Regional Forester S. B. Show, from the U. S. Forest Service office in San Francisco, and R. L. Deering, chief forester in the San Francisco headquarters, Ellis drove through without trouble. The two San Francisco officials spent the day in Nevada City.

CHAMBER DINNER MUCH ENJOYED

Chamber of Commerce members and their wives numbered over thirty at the dinner Tuesday night, and hugely enjoyed the hearty banquet toward which the diners contributed, individually, sugar, butter and coffee. The chamber supplied the turkey.

Judge George L. Jones humorously reviewed the history of the chamber in Nevada City recounting anecdotes of its various activities and personalities over the years. Summing up the chamber's influence in the progress made by Nevada City, Judge Jones commended the organization for its constant effort for municipal betterment.

GIRL SCOUT LEADER

Miss Norma Northberg of the Gir Scouts national field staff arrived in Grass Valley yesterday and consulted with Girl Scot leaders and volunteer workers. Last evening she addressed the parents, Girl Scouts and their leaders at a meeting in the music room of the Hennessy school at 8 o'clock.

EDUCATION WEEK OBSERVED IN NEV. COUNTY SCHOOLS

Education Week is being observed in Nevada City and Grass Valley with appropriate programs. Major Gerald Wallace delivered an address last evening in the Elementary School auditorium of Nevada City, and the elementary school chorus, under direction of Mrs. Carl Libbey, sang several songs. The Nevada City High School will hold open house this and tomorrow afternoons.

In Grass Valley in the Bell Hill School yesterday parents of pupils and their friends evercises from 1 to 3 p. m. At the Grass Valley High School last evening there was a short program at 8 o'clock, followed by a tour of the school rooms and a survey of equipment used. Parents were guided about the big building by members of factulty.

In the James S. Hennessy School tonight, in Grass Valley, a short program will be presented.

MRS. YOUNKER OF SELBY FLAT IS CALLED TO REST

Mrs. Mary Hall Younker passed away at her home in Selby Flat yesterday morning following a long illness. She was a native of Nevada County and had lived in Selby Flat nearly all her life.

Surviving her are her husband, Rudolph Younker, and a brother, Clarence Hall, residing near Nevada City.

Funeral services will be held in the chapel of Holmes Funeral Home tomorrow (April 16th) at 2 p. m.

Nine years ago shortly after President Roosevelt embargoed gold and ordered all gold turned into the United States treasury, a wood chopper in Selby Flat entered the Younker's barn, and tsole a fruit jar containing almost $1300 in gold coins. Through the California Highway Patrol he was immediately traced, deputies of George Carter, then sheriff, in hot pursuit of the thief, with highway patrolmen, ran him down east of Truckee. The gold was found in a garbage dump beside the road. Younker only recovered $900 of his cash and promptly turned that into the local bank.

Native Daughters and PTA Plant Trees

The Native Daughters of the Golden West and the Grass Valley Elementary Parent Teachers association yesterday afternoon joined to plant and dedicate trees in the Hennessy School grounds. The event, which usually takes place on Arbor Day was this year postponed on accoun of inclement weather.

Following an informal program of Education Week at 2:30 o'clock, members of the two organizations proceeded to the school grounds where, directed by Mrs. Lionel Sandford, president of the Parent Teachers Association, and Mrs. Gerald Peard, head of Manzanita Parlor, Native Daughters of the Golden West the young trees were planted.

WINNERS NAMED IN NEVADA CITY POSTER CONTEST

The Nevada County Conservation Poster contest reached its climax on Saturday, April 10 with a display of all posters and the selection of the winning entries.

Through the courtesy of the National Hotel, the posters were displayed on the walls of the upper dining room. The difficult problem of selecting the winners of the various competititive groups was done by the following judges: Mrs. Marc Edmonds, Mrs. Rose Beck, Edmund Kinyon and Cedric Porter.

A large number of posters were entered in the contest by the various elementary grades in the rural and city schools of the county. The theme "Conservation of Natural Resources" was covered so well and from so many dfferent angles that the task of the judges was not easy.

The contest was sponsored and supervised by County Superintendent W. A. Carlson, H. E. Kjorlie, superintendent of the Nevada City schools. G. T. Tenns, superintendent of the Grass Valley schools, and District Ranger Paul C. Case of the Tahoe National Forest.

The following is a list of the winners of First Place and Honorable Mention in the various groups.

First place winners in rural schools —GroupI—Girls, Joyce Hoyt, Indian Springs school. Boys—Billy Tamblyn, Oakland school. Group II—Girls—Phoebe Ruhl, Indian Springs school. Boys—Neil Etherington, Kentucky Flat school.

First place winners in city schools —Group III—Girls—Verla Ebaugh, Hennessy school. Boys — Ernest Wong, Hennessy school. Group IV—Girls—Maxine Heintze, Hennessy school. Boys—Ernie Harris, Hennessy school.

Honorable mention awards: Rural schools: Group I—Girls — Janice Webber, Clear Creek school. Elva Randall, Clear Creek school. Boys—David Huson, Oakland school. Keith Murray, Indian Springs school.

Group II—Girls—Sharon Colvin, Oakland school. Gwenyth Smith, Pleasant Valley school. Boys—Dicky Deschwanden, Oakland school. Ray Crandall and Harry Johnson, Rough and Ready school.

Honorable mention awards: City schools: Group III—Girls—Norma Hyatt, Hennessy school. Ovida Smith Hennessy school. Boys—Lowell Lolnaugh, Hennessy school. Alvin Hampton, Hennessy school.

Group IV—Girls — Berniece McCarthy, Hennessy school. Barbara Burkhart, Nevada City elementary school. Boys—Billy Cane, Hennessy school. LeRoy Meelhgan, Hennessy school.

GRASS VALLEY COUNCIL WOULD AID YOUNGSTERS

The Grass Valley City Council Tuesday evening explored tentatively the proposal to establish a recreationa center for young boys and girls, who according to the police roam the streets until a late hour at night. One nine-year-old girl was found on the streets at an early morning hour, it was reported.

Councilman J. B. Stennett, a proponents of some kind of recreation center for 'teen age youngsters agreed to sound out community sentiment and to see if a building centrally located for such a project could be obtained. Mayor Richard Trathen declared the council would be willing to share the expense of such a project, with other civic or fraternal organizations interested in establishing and maintaining a recreation center.

The City Council invested $5000 of the city's surplus cash in war bonds. The salaries of Jos. Hocking manager of the Memorial Park was raised from $115 to $125 per month, and City Attorney William Casettari's salary was raised from $75 to $100 per month.

Nevada City Nugget

305 Broad Street. Phone 36.

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H. M. LEETE - - - - - Editor and Publisher

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STATE ADDS TO NATION'S GREATNESS

Considering California's first rank position as a producer on an increasing number of nation-wide lists, it is difficult to see exactly why Washington persists in treating this state like the proverbial step-child.

Here are some figures released by the State Chamber of Commerce, which should be pointed out to those slow to recognize that California is no longer a territory of mining towns strung together by dusty mountain paths — the conception some government sources seem to have in mind when this state's problems are discussed:

California industries have more than tripled production in the past three years. Last year, industry employed 24,000 new workers every month, with a payroll for the period of nearly a billion and a half dollars. That means that this one state produced almost seven per cent of the total national payroll!

And this year, with weekly payrolls at $39,500,000 the figure will reach over two billions!

California today is the seat of much of the nation's output. Ships and planes head the list, and food ranks close behind. Following are iron, and steel products, petroleum, chemicals, machinery, lumber, stone, clay, glass, apparel, textiles, furniture, wood and rubber products, non-ferrous metals and paper. Total value of manufactured products last year reached $8,500,000,000.

California is building a fabulous Western Empire undreamed of brief years ago. And the concrete results of its efforts should lift reluctant Eastern eyes beyond the Mississippi across the plains and over the Rockies to a greater California, daily contributing her strength and wealth to national greatness.

BONDS FOR VICTORY

This week, and continuing for the next three weeks, the United States Government is conducting a campaign to sell 13 billion dollars worth of war bonds in the second war loan drive since the attack on Pearl Harbor.

That's a lot of money; it means that a lot of Americans —big people and little people—must respond. It calls for more than the usual patriotic response; it calls for buying bonds until it hurts. It calls for sacrifice!

We can't tell you how the average man or woman will respond to that call, although we haven't any doubt that they will measure up to what is expected of them. But a day or two ago, we happened to meet a woman of our community just after she had received word that her son had left for overseas. She was fingering the card that told his wholly ambiguous address—a card that told her much, and yet so little, and that urged the use of V-mail to communicate with him. There were unshed tears in her eyes, but there was grim determination in the way she held her head—and in the way she walked away from us. And somehow we have no doubt that she—and all the other women with loved ones in the service, and all the men whose sons are "over there"—will buy bonds until Uncle Sam's appeal is over-subscribed.

We aren't just buying bonds, now, to help our country. We are buying bonds to provide food and fighting equipment for the boys from our own homes, who are far from home and utterly dependent on us. And that makes it very personal to almost every one of us. When we buy a bond during this week or next, we will be praying that it will help to protect someone we love from death or injury. Let's buy a bond—for that boy in the service!

YOUR VICTORY GARDEN

By L. B. LAGESON
Agricultural Commissioner

COMMERCIAL FERTILIZERS

The use of commercial fertilizers is advisable, especially where plenty of stable or barnyard manure can not be procured. As a rule, fertilizers should be sown broadcast and thoroughly harrowed or raked into the upper 3 inches of soil. Where applied underneath the rows the fertilizer should be well mixed with the soil before the seeds are planted. Great care must be taken in the use of commercial fertilizers in a small garden, as there is alwas a tendency to use too much and thereby do more injury than good. From 50 to 60 pounds of a standard fertilizer such as is used by truck gardeners may be applied to a plot of ground 30 by 60 feet in size. A fertilizer containing about 5 per cent nitrogen, 10 per cent phosphoric acid and 5 per cent potash is good. Commercial fertilizers may be used in moderate quantities as a side dressing for most growing crops.

Nitrate of soda is frequently used in this manner at the rate of about 1 pound per 100 feet of row, especially with crops that are grown for their leaf and stem development rather than the fruit. Where used as a side dressing it is best to apply the fertilizer a short distance from the plants but where, the small feeder roots will reach it. The fertilizer should be worked into the soil immediately. It should be remembered that the best results are obtained by the use of commercial fertilizers where there is plenty of manure or organic matter in the soil. All sods and weeds and the remains of garden plants that are not infected with disease should be turned under or composted in one corner of the garden in order to form material with which to enrich the soil.

Mrs. Kimball Gets Letter From Grandson in Africa

Corporal Arthur A. Hagist, who is with the A. A. F. writes to Mrs. Kittie Kimball, who is his only grandparent, the following:

SOMEWHERE IN NORTH AFRICA

Dear Nana:

All is well with me and hope the same applies to you. Hit the jack-pot yesterday, which was my first anniversary with the Air Corps. Boy, did that first year go by fast; and half of it spent overseas.

Don't worry about my bed any more, as I am off the concrete and have a nice "soft straw mattress."

Nana, it sure is swell that you are buying bonds like you are. It not only helps us over here, but in the future it will help you. I am still bnying mine every month. Wish I could make sergeant, I would buy a $50 one instead of the $25.

Some of us fellows made up this song the other nght. It is to be sung to the tune of: "Put On Your Old Grey Bonnet". Some of the verses are a bit tricky, but it works out swell. Here it is.

Shoot down that old Jap bomber
With the rising sun upon her,
and we will make those yellow devils pay.
We will fight all the harder
when we think of Pearl Harbor
and that certain Wake Island day.

Tell those U. S. Marines fightin the Philippines
and the sailors at Manila Bay
that the Air Corps is coming
With the big motors humming
and we will make hose yellow devils pay.

Oh, that U. S. Fortress loaded with her bombs
to be exploded over Tokyo, the capital of Japan.
They will always remebber the 7th of December,
When they tangled with Uncle Sam.

That isn't so bad is it? How is good old Nevada City and all the people whom I know? Well as the saying goes, there is nothing much to say. Only that I might add that the Air Corps gave the Japs a good beating the other day, don't you think so?.

Bombers full of love, BABE.

Mrs. Kimball is very proud of her grandson and also of her daughter, the boy's mother who is working in the shipyards in the bay area. Corporal Arthur Hagist has visited Mrs. Kimball many times in Nevada City and has made many friends here among the older Boy Scouts of which he has long been an active member.

Hazards in Oven Canning Outlined

BERKELEY, April 15.—Use of the oven method for canning is one of the prime causes of spoiled home canned foods, according to Dr. William V. Cruess, professor of fruit technology and chemist in the Experiment Station at the University of California College of Agriculture.

Speaking at a state conference on home food preservation recently held on the Berkeley campus, he pointed out hazards which may arise from heating jars of food in an oven instead of the usualy recommended pressure cooker or pot.

"First, as air is a very poor conductor of heat," he indicated, "the jars and contents heat extremely slowly and very unevenly. Fruits canned by this method may not be heated enough to prevent browning in the jars by enzyme action.

"Secondly, the contents do not rise above the boiling point, 212° F., regardless of what the oven thermometer may say, because when the boiling point is reached the natural laws of physics prevent the temperature from rising. Non-acid foods should reach 239°-250° F. to remove the danger of botulism, fatal food poisoning."

Another hazard, Dr. Cruess pointed out, is that jars, if sealed, may burst, with possible injury to the housewife.

"We are working on methods of overcoming these defects but are not yet ready to decide whether the oven can or cannot be used," he declared. "At present we say 'no, don't use it.' Perhaps later we shall find a way to make it safe."

KEEPING THE HOME FIRES BURNING

MARRIAGE DECLARATION

Pease-Roberts — In Nevada City, Nevada County, April 11, by Lieutenant Richard John Pease, 21, of Nevada City, and Betty Grace Roberts, 18 of, Grass Valley, Nevada County.

If every man, woman and child in the United States lays aside $100 the aggregate will be about $13,000,000,000 or the amount the Treasury must raise in its Second War Loan.

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
214 Neal St., Grass Valley
Office Hours: 12-3 and 7-8
Phone: Office 429. Residence 1042

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NEVADA CITY

FRATERNAL AND CLUB DIRECTORY

WOMEN'S CIVIC CLUB
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Meets every second Thursday evening in Elks Home, Pine St. Phone 108. Visiting Elks welcome.
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HARRISON RANDALL, Sec.

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Visiting Native Sons welcome.
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Meets ever Tuesday evening at 7:30, Odd Fellows Hall.
CHESTER PETERSON, N. G.
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JOB PRINTING..?
GET YOURS AT
THE NUGGET

LEGAL NOTICES

No. 4303
SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

NOTICE OF TIME SET FOR PROVING WILL, ETC., AND APPLICATION FOR LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION WITH WILL ANNEXED

In the Matter of the Estate of MARY K. PARSONS, also known as MARY KATHERINE PARSONS, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN: that a petition for probate of the will of Mary K. Parsons, also known as Mary Katherine Parsons, deceased and for the issuance to W. E. Parsons, also known as William Parsons of letters of Administration with the Will annexed has been filed in this Court, and that Friday the 30th day of April A. D., 1943, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the Courtroom of said Court in the City of Nevada, County of Nevada, State of California, has been set for the hearing of said petition, when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same, and show cause, if any they have, why said petition should not be granted.

R. N. McCORMACK, Clerk.
By R. E. DEEBLE, Deputy Clerk.
Dated April 7th, 1943.
April 8, 15, 22, 29.

NOTICE OF ELECTION

FOR MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNING BOARD OF THE NEVADA CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTICE Is Hereby Given to the Electors of the Nevada City Unified School District of Nevada County, California, that the Annual Election for Members of the Board of Education of said district will be held at the Nevada City Elementary School in said District on the last Saturday in April, viz. April 24, 1943.

It will be necessary to elect 3 members.

The polls will be open between the hours of six o'clock A. M., and seven o'clock P. M.

The officers appointed to conduct the election in the above-named District are:

Mary Hoskins, Inspector.
Minnie Sandow, Judge.
Clara Phillips, Judge.

(Signed) MILES D. COUGHLIN,
Clerk, Board of Education, Nevada City Unfied School District, March 25, 1943.
April 5, 12, 19.

No. 8173
SUMMONS
IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

CARL P. JONES, Plaintiff, vs. LOUDON B. MULLIN; MAUDE C. MULLIN; DON L. BLUXOME and PHYLLIS B. BLUXOME; WALTER D. MERRIGAN; INEZ MERRIGAN; OLE RONNINGEN; SIGNE R. RONNINGEN; FRANK ASBURY CRAMPTON; HELEN MATTHEWS CRAMPTON; Veterans Welfare Board of the State of California; RICHARD W. GREENAWAY; DORA GREENAWAY; WALTER J. PHELPS and GEORGIA PHELPS; WILK W. WION; AGNES J. WION; WALTER A. THOMPSON; THELMA R. ADAMS; T. E. CARNEY; CORPORATION OF AMERICA, as trustees; BANK OF AMERICA NATIONAL TRUST AND SAVINGS ASSOCIATION; JAMES BARRY; MARGARET BARRY; MARY C. CAMPBELL; RALPH L. MILLER; DOROTHY MILLER; ANNIE HOOPER; ERNESTINE E. FLYNN; ELZA J. KILROY; PHOEBE E. MAGUIRE; FRITZ PITZ and LILLIAN PITZ, and also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real property described in the Complaint adverse to plaintiff's ownership or any cloud upon plaintiff's title thereto.

Defendants.

Action brought in the Superior Court of the County of Nevada, State of California, and the Complaint filed in the office of the County Clerk of said County, Frank G. Finnegan, Attorney for Plaintiff, Nevada City, California.

The People of the State of California send Greetings to:

LOUDON B. MULLIN; MAUDE C. MULLIN; DON L. BLUXOME and PHYLLIS B. BLUXOME; WALTER D. MERRIGAN; INEZ MERRIGAN; OLE RONNINGEN; SIGNE RONNINGEN; FRANK ASBURY CRAMPTON; HELEN MATTHEWS CRAMPTON; Veterans Welfare Board of the State of California; RICHARD W. GREENAWAY; DORA GREENAWAY; WALTER J. PHELPS and GEORGIA PHELPS; WILK W. WION; AGNES J. WION; WALTER A. THOMPSON; THELMA R. ADAMS; J. E. CARNEY; CORPORATION OF AMERICA, as trustee; BANK OF AMERICA NATIONAL TRUST AND SAVINGS ASSOCIATION; JAMES BARRY; MARGARET BARRY; MARY C. CAMPBELL; RALPH L. MILLER; DOROHY MILLER; ANNIE HOOPER; ERNESTINE E. FLYNN; ELZA J. KILROY; PHOEBE E. MAGUIRE; FRITZ PITZ and LILLIAN PITZ, and also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real property described in the Complaint adverse to plaintiff's ownership or any cloud upon plaintiff's title thereto, Defendants.

You are hereby notified that an action has been commenced against you in the above entitled Court by the above-entitled plaintiff for the purpose of determining all adverse claims to and clouds upon the title to all that certain real property situated in the County of Nevada, State of California, and more particularly described as follows, to wit:

PARCEL No. 1: Lot 105 in Sections 12 and 13, Township 16 North, Range 8 East, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian;

EXCEPTING THEREFROM the following described parcels of land:

(a) A strip of Lot 3, Block 39, as shown on the official map of Nevada City, California, made by H. S. Bradley in 1869, and more definitely described as follows:

Commencing at the Southeast corner of the lot, on the corner of Drummond Street and the American Hill Road and running thence North 0° and 56' East 32.00 feet along Drummond Street; thence North 79° 46' West 122.45 feet; thence South 20° 38' West 8.00 feet to the North side of the road; thence South 69° 22' East 131.22 feet to the place of beginning.

(b) EXCEPTING and EXCLUDING however from these presents all town property rights upon the surface and there are expressly excepted and excluded from the same all houses, buildings, structures, lots, blocks, streets, alleys or other municipal improvements on the surface of the above described premises not belonging to the grantee herein, and all rights necessary or proper to the occupation, possession and enjoyment of the same, as contained in the Patent from the United States of America to George G. Allen, dated August 16, 1883, recorded March 27, 1891, in Book 2 of Patents, at page 679.

(c) The surface to a depth of 50 feet in and to the following described realty:

Being a part of Lots 9 and 8 of Block 38, as shown on the official map of Nevada City, California, made by H. S. Bradley in 1869, and more definitely described as follows:

Commencing at a point on the North side of the American Hill Road, from which the Northwest corner of the junction of Drummond Street bears North 63° 36' West 113.25 feet, and running thence North 12° 17' East 147.66 feet; thence North 89° 05' East 6.30 feet to the east side line of the Gold Tunnel Claim; thence along said East side line South 8° 38' East 180.80 feet to the North side of the road; thence North 62° 06' West 61.76 feet along road to the place of beginning, and containing 0.134 acres, more or less.

PARCEL No. 2: Being a portion of Lots 2 and 6, Block 43, as shown on the official map of Nevada City, California, made by H. S. Bradley in 1869, and more definitely described as follows:

Commencing at a 1 inch pipe on the line between Lots 1 and 2 on the South side of Deer Creek, from which the one quarter section corner on the south side of Section 12, Township 16 North, Range 8 East, M. D. M., bears South 23° 58' West 1402.73 feet, and running thence North 58° 02' East 77.12 feet to the center of Deer Creek; thence south 22°04' East 195.06 feet along the west fence of the old Stiles lot; thence South 22° 30' East 60.69 feet; thence South 45° 00' East 113.18 feet; thence South 39° 37' East 154.11 feet; thence leaving Stiles fence line South 2° 39' East 172.98 feet along W. W. Wion's West line to a 1½ inch pipe on the North bank of the Rough & Ready Ditch; thence along ditch, South 75° 08' West 73.50 feet; thence North 56° 31' West 111.00 feet; thence North 76° 48' West 101.00 feet to center of road; thence following road along east side of the old Samuel Miles place; North 50° 38' West 125.92 feet; thence North 40° 44' West 38.50 feet; thence North 2° 54' East 192.50 feet; thence North 44° 22' West 110.56 feet to the line between Lots 1 and 2; thence along said line North 40° 27' East 160.00 feet to the place of beginning, and containing 3.19 acres, more or less.

PARCEL No. 3: Being a porton of Lot 2, Block 43, as shown on the official map of Nevada City, California, made by H. S. Bradley in 1869, and more definitely described as follows:

Commencing at a point on the line between Lots 2 and 3, from which the quarter section corner on the South boundary of Section 12, Township 16, North, Range 8 East, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian, bears South 62° 16' West 320.83 feet. and running thence North 18° 30' East 644.33 feet to the Northwest corner of the old John Dower place; thence South 62° 06' West 128.88 feet to the Northeast corner of Parcel 5 herein; thence South 27° 30' West 544.50 feet to the Southwest corner, identical with the Southeast corner of Parcel 5 herein; thence South 68° 51' East 171.40 feet to the place of beginning, and containing 1.82 acres, more or less.

PARCEL No. 4: Being a portion of the Southeast part of Lot 2, Block 43, as shown on the official map of Nevada City, California, made by H. S. Bradley in 1869, and more definitely described as follows:

Commencing at a point on the South boundary of Lot 2, from which the quarter section corner on the South boundary of Section 12, Township 16 North, Range 8 East, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian, bears South 62° 16' West 320.83 feet, and running thence North 18° 30' East 205.60 feet to a 2½ foot black oak at the southwest corner of the old John Dower place, thence along Dower's south fence line; South 73° 58' East 403.00 feet to a point 60 feet West of Woodpecker Ravine; thence South 1° 13' West 252.63 feet to the south line of Lot 2, 80 feet west of Woodpecker Ravine; thence North 70° 02' West 190.00 feet; thence North 68° 51' West 288.10 feet along the south line of Lot 2 and old fence to the place of beginning, and containing 2.31 acres, more or less.

PARCEL No. 5: Being a portion of Lots 1 and 2, Block 43, as shown on the official map of Nevada City, California, made by H. S. Bradley in 1869, and more definitely described as follows:

Commencing at the southeast corner, identical with the Southwest corner of Parcel 3 herein, and on the South boundary of Lot 2, from which the quarter section corner on the South boundary of Section 12, Township 16 North, Range 8 East, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian, bears South 30° 14' West 244.52 feet, and running thence North 27° 30' East 544.50 feet to the Northeast corner; thence North 46° 30' West 209.22 feet to the Northwest corner; thence South 50° 00' West 339.20 feet to the west boundary of Nevada City Townsite; thence along Townsite line South 1° 28' East 350.60 feet; thence South 68° 51' East 162.15 feet to the place of beginning, and containing 3.55 acres, more or less.

PARCEL No. 6: Lots 5 and 6, in Block 41, as shown on the official map of Nevada City, California, made by H. S. Bradley in 1869, and more definitely described as follows:

Commencing at the southeast corner of the Gold Tunnel Location, Lot 105, patented, and situated in the SE¼ of Section 12, Township 16 North, Range 8 East, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian, within the boundaries of the Townsite of Nevada City, California, said corner being situated in the channel of Deer Creek, thence running up Deer Creek; North 68° 17' East 98. 32 feet; thence North 35° 51' East 55.52 feet; thence North 37° 43' East 155.94 feet; thence North 70° 02' East 94.76 feet; thence North 88° 24' East 82.45 feet; thence South 47° 30' East 55.00 feet to the Southeast corner of Lot 6; thence North 0° 09' West 188.81 feet to the Northeast corner of Lot 6; thence South 76° 05' West 143.47 feet; thence South 71° 49' West 106.45 feet; thence South 54° 55' West 163.65 feet; thence South 79° 41' West 39.10 feet to the East side line of the Gold Tunnel location; thence South 4° 38' West 223.00 feet to the place of beginnng.

PARCEL No. 7: Lot 2, Block 42, as shown on the official map of Nevada City, California, made by H. S. Bradley in 1869; and

Commencing at the Southeast corner on Drummond Street, from which the intersection of Easterly line of Drummond Street with the southerly line of Austin Street, bears South 37° 37' East 119.51 feet and running thence, North 22° 00' West 24.50 feet; thence North 74° 17' West 309.14 feet along American Hill road; thence South 58° 30' West 134.00 feet to point in a ravine; thence South 48° 00' West 132.00 feet down ravine; thence South 2° 15' East 200.00 feet along east bank of ravine; thence North 79° 17' East 371.80 feet to the west boundary of Kilroy's lot; thence North 15° 40' West 40.55 feet along fence; thence North 18° 18' West 79.45 feet to the Northwest corner of the Ruby Miller lot; thence North 68° 28' East 194.15 feet along Miller fence to the place of beginning, and containing 2.51 acres, more or less.

You are hereby directed to appear and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above brought against you in the Superior Court of the County of Nevada, State of California, within ten days after the service of you on this summons, if served within this County; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment for any money or damages demanded in the Complaint as arising upon contract, or plaintiff will apply to the Court for any relief demanded in the complaint.

GIVEN under my hand and seal of the Superior Court of the County of Nevada, State of California, this 25th day of November, 1942.

(Seal)

R. N. McCORMACK, Clerk.
By Deputy Clerk.
FRANK G. FINNEGAN, Attorney for Plaintiff.
March 25, April 1, 8, 15.

Thirteen billion dollars—the sum the Treasury must raise in the Second War Loan drive, is only one sixth of the estimated cost of the war for the fiscal year of 1943.

MEAT IS NEEDED even when budget is limited

Keystone Market

DAVE RICHARDS, Prop.

213 Commercial Street
Phone 67 Nevada City

We supply our patrons with the meat from the best cattle, sheep and hogs that money can buy. We have built our reputation on service and quality and reasonable prices. Ask your neighbors about us. They will tell you.

THINKING OUT LOUD

(Continued from Page One)

cents goes for the regular expenditures of the government.

The cost of selling bonds is indeed very small. And this is because you and your neighbors and hundreds of thousands of volunteers across the country have taken over the job of selling. I'd like to express, to all of you, my deepest gratitude. I should like to thank all of those who are helping —management and labor, for the splendid success they have made of the payroll savings plan, under which more than 25 million working people now regularly invest almost 9 per cent of their wages and salaries. I'd like to thank manufacturing and retail business firms, large and small, who have given us, free of charge, millions of dollars worth of advertising space and radio time, as has the Bell Telephone System tonight. And the Federal Reserve System and thousands of banks working with them —and all the others who are giving their time in this way in the service of their country.

You can feel every confidence that the financial affairs of your government are in good condition as the United Nations go on the offensive. The situation is well in hand. We know where we're going. We know how much money our armed forces will need.

During this month of April we must get 13 billion dollars. We shall then have borrowed about 20 billion dollars in the first four months of this year. We will need to borrow about 25 billions during the second 4 months, and, without any new taxes, another 25 in the final period of the year; a total of about 70 billion dollars for the year.

I would like to assure you that we can afford it.

But 70 billion dollars is, of course, a lot of money. It isn't going to be easy to raise it. It means hard work. But I have every confidence, knowing the American people, and how deeply serious they are about this war, that we will get it. We will get it from people who will scrimp and save if need be to buy these bonds. We will get it especially from those upon whom we must depend most heavily—the men and women who are making good money in shipyards and plane factories and tank production; the gallant women who used to call themselves housewives but who are working today at lathes and drill-presses in the great war plants. These are the Americanr who, all together, buy bonds in amounts that a millionaire, or even all of the millionaires combined, could never hope to equal. And the'll buy more of them this year—this year when 10 per cent is no longer enough.

The boys at the front are counting on them. They are counting on you.

All of us will buy bonds because all of us know that this is our war and that we must win it. We must win it so that nations with a bloody philosophy out of the dark ages of mankind's past will never again be able to raise a traitorous hand against neighbors wanting only to live in peace and friendly good will. An hour ago I passed through a railroad station. Standing at the iron gates saying goodbye, were boys in uniform with their girls, their wives —young couples come to the hear-breaking minute when there were no more words; when all they could do was to stand with their hands clenched so tightly together that they hurt. And as I passed them I thought of all the other young Americans whose lives have been torn into ragged bits—young architects and engineers giving up their studies; school girls working in factories; farmers sending their wives and youngsters out to work in the fields because they can't get hired hands; business men losing what they've spent twenty years creating, because of the necessary curtailments.

By what right do the Germans, the Japanese, blight our lives, shatter our homes, whirl away our boys to drown five thousand miles from home in a scum of oil at sea, or bleed and cough their lives out in a muddy, filthy ditch? Who do they think they are? —We know only too well who they think they are! They're the supermen, the master races, put here on earth to enslave the rest of us, and crack the whip over our bare backs while we do their dirty chores—they and their "great" armies; their great great armies of sneaks and bullies that jump on weak, helpless nations when they aren't looking. The Japs, with their dreams of empire, built on lies and treachery. The Germans, who twice within the memory of living men have tried, with their Kaisers and their Fuehrers, to conquer the rest of the world. We say: "Never again!" We of the United Nations will show them who we are. We'll show them some really great armies—Chinese, and Russian, British and American.

These armies are the mightiest military machine in all history. But to us they are friends and husbands, fathers and sons. They are your boys and my boys.

They are asked to give their lives.

You are only asked to lend your money.

Shall we be more tender with our dollars than with the lives of our sons?

STATE CHAMBER SAYS TAX CUT IS VITAL ISSUE

SAN FRANCISCO, April 15.—In view of the primary necessity for financing the war through taxes and inevstments in war bonds, immediate reduction in the rates of state taxes has become the most vital issue confronting the California legislature. It is equally important that the legislature reject all appropriation bills except those which advance the war effort, or which will strengthen the state's business and agricultural economy. This warning was issued yesterday by Sidney M. Ehrman of San Francisco, chairman of the Statewide Tax Committee of the California State Chamber of Commerce. Special appropriation bills involving expenditures running into hundreds of millions of dollars have been introduced in the present session of the legislature, Ehrman pointed out.

As the result of war activity and its effect on business the California State tax structure is yielding substantially more revenue than the state normally needs." Ehrman said. "In coping with this situation the legislature has the choice of either yielding to those who would spend these excess revenues, or of reducing state tax rates so that collections will not result in piling up an excessive surplus.

"Those who advocate spending these surplus revenues should bear in mind that in most instances, this course involves expanding the expenditures program of state government, which in turn would establish a spending standard considerably higher than the state could finance in normal times without increasing taxes. Thus increased spending now means increased taxes when the war is over.

"If expenditures are kept reasonably near the level provided for in the governor's budget, and if surplus revenues are skimmed off by reducing tax rates as is being proposed in bills now pending in the legislature, the state's economy will be in a healthier condition after the war is over. Moreover the state will not be accused of collecting taxes it does not need, or spending money for unnecessary purposes, in competition with the nation's war effort.

"A state spending spree cannot be justified on the basis that the money is available in the treasury. Such a course would not only be unpatriotic, but would leave our economy in bad shape to carry on in the past-war period."

Busy Day in Justice of the Peace Court

Justice of the Peace Charles F. Morehouse of Grass Valley, Tuesday found Samuel Wareham guilty of having sold cigaretes to minors. Warham was tried Monday and the court took the case under advisement until Tuesday. Wareham will appear for sentence today.

On complaintof C. S. Bruegger, Mr. and Mrs. Slmer Caster were arrested and charged with disturbing the peace at Bruegger's dance hall at Le Barr Meadows Saturday night. Both entered pleas of not guilty and were released on $100 cash bail each.

Mr. and Mrs. John Davis of Grass Valley were arrested on complaint of Probation Officer A. W. McGagin, charged with contributing to the delinquency of !minors. It is alleged they failed to care for their own children properly. Both parents pleaded not guilty and posted $100 bail each.

We'll soon be on the home stretch to Tokio if you make your tires stretch for the duration.

Undertaker's Formula—One gallon of gasoline, one pint of whiskey and one screwball.

"Walking is the best possible exercise."—Thomas Jefferson.

LET US -- Do the drugery

We have an economical service that will fit your laundry needs. Our prices and service make it unnecessary to struglge through a wash day every week. Try sending the family bundle to us.

GRASS VALLEY LAUNDRY
AND DRY CLEANERS

111 Bennett Street — Grass Valley
Telephone—Grass Valley 108 Telephone—Nevada City 2

From where I sit . . .

by Joe Marsh

John Trumbull, our postmaster, looks up from his newspaper yesterday and says: "I see they caught another one o' them so-called 'gang-lords' of the Prohibition era.

"Wonder how long it's going to take us to wipe out the evil Prohibition left behind . . . not to mention the billions of dollars it cost the people?"

Well, John's right o' course. Hard to believe America could ever pass a law like Prohibition.

But from where I sit it's a big consolation—now that Prohibition is over—to see how moderation and tolerance have grown up in its place.

Nowadays, if a man enjoys a friendly glass of beer or two after a day's work, he not only can do it in clean, respectable surroundings—but he knows that no bootlegger or gangster is making a red cent on it.

Joe Marsh

No. 57 of a Series *Copyright, 1943, Brewing Industry Foundation*

Hotel Clunie

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT

IT'S FAMOUS COFFEE SHOP AND COCKTAIL BAR

ARE RENOWNED IN CALIFORNIA

RATES FROM $1.50 UP

Excellent Service—Best Food

8TH AND K STREET, SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA
TOY AND JACOBS. JACK BRUNO, Manager

FOUR MISSING MEN FOUND IN JAP CAMPS

James Chester, son of Mr. and Mrs. Gene Chester of Grass Valley, reported as missing in action, following the tragedy of the Bataan Peninsula and Corregidor Island, has been found alive and well in one of the Japanese concentration camps in the Philippines. This was the report of the International Red Cross received by his parents.

Elwyn Walker and Mervin Chenowith were also reported as prisoners of the Japanese, and to these the name of Thomas Kerich of the United States Navy has been added. A considerable number of Grass Valley and Nevada City engineers and miners were caught in the islands when war was declared and several Grass Valley and Nevada City youths were in the armed forces.

BORN

Rogers—In Nevada City, April 2, 1943, to Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Rogers, of Grass Valley, a son.

NEW TODAY

HELP your country and yourself—plant a victory garden. Be sure to include potatoes in your garden. For real seed potatoes, disease free and from real heavy producing parent stock, grown from certified seed try our low top Burbanks. Wm. Wasley, Nevada City, California, Phone 22-F-23.

NEVADA THEATRE

Direction

T. AND D. JR., ENTERPRISES INC.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

•

GIRL TROUBLE

With

DON AMECHE, JOAN BENNETT

Plus

BERLIN CORRESPONDENT

With

DANA ANDREWS and VIRGINIA GILMORE

SUNDAY AND MONDAY

•

ROAD TO MOROCCO

BING CROSBY, DOROTHY LAMOUR

BOB HOPE

MARCH OF TIME No. 7

SNOW LESS THIS YEAR BUT WATER CONTENT IS HIGH

On March 30 a party of snow surveyors, headed by Fire Control Assistant James G. Wheeler of the Big Bend district of the Tahoe National Forest, made the annual trip into Wabana and French Meadows. The trip of approximately 39 miles was made in three and one half days. Measurements were taken on four courses; Onion Creek, Wabena Meadows, Deadman Flat, and Talbot Camp.

Wheeler reports good water content in the snow pack and feels that the seasonal run off will be at least normal. There is less snow than normal in the low elevations but the high country packs are sufficient to assure a plentiful water supply.

Roy Thompson, custodian at the Cedars, "Jergy" Jorgenson and Dave Welisch, custodian and cook, respectively, at the Sierra Club were members of the paryt.

District Ranger Barnes of the Big Bend district and Wheeler made the survey of the Huysink course April 3, completing the measurements for this season.

Mention of the trip into French Meadows recalls the episode in April 1941, when District Ranger Hobart I. Snider of the Truckee district broke his leg on the same trip. Due to a two weeks blizzard, Snider was confined in the shelter hut in French Meadows for 15 days before a successful rescue was accomplished. Fortunately Snider suffered no complications and is looking forward to making the trip again in the future.

Nevada City Soldier in Army Engineers School

FORT LEONARD WOOD, Mo.—April 15.—Pvt. Stuart H. Penrose Wnter street, Nevada City, who recently entered military service has arrived at the engineer replacement training center here for an intensive training program in preparation for combat engineer duty.

Training will include basic subjects like close and extended order drill, manual of arms, rifle marksmanship and combat principles as well as the functions of military engineering—use of tools and equipment, building of fixed and floating bridges, demolitions and construction of roads and bostacles. Soldiers go from here to tactical units or to special training or officer candidate schools.

Rousing Send-off For Fifty Soldiers Wednesday

An intercity group consisting of the Grass Valley Fire Department, the Nevada City Native Daughters of the Golden West and the Parent Teachers Association, gave the boys who left Nevada City to enter the armed forces Wednesday morning, a rousing farewell.

Merle Morrison, clerk of the Selective Service Board, states that there were 50 men in this group. Of 70 men who went to Sacramento from this county last week for induction, 20 were rejected for physical defects.

8 Inches Above Average Season's Rainfall

Heavy rains that fell last week brough the seasonal precipitation for this section to 62.06 inches. Average annual rainfall is 54 inches.

Reports from the high Sierras show a depth of snow below average but with a higher water content. Snow measurements on Rubicon Peak in the Tahoe area made last week revealed at 8,200 feet elevation 11.3 feet of snow with a water content of 41 per cent, at the 7,200 foot level, 7.5 feet of snow with a water content of 51 per cent, and at 6.900 foot level, 3.8 feet of snow with a water content o 50 per cent.

COUNTY SCHOOL TRUSTEES TO BE ELECTED MAY 21

County School Superintendent, Walter Carlson announces that the annual election for school district trustees wil be held in the various school districts of the county on Friday, May 21.

In order to have his name placed on the ballot, a candidate for the office of school trustees must file his Declaration of Candidacy with the county superintendent of schools not later than April 21. Declaration of Candidacy forms may be secured from the clerk of each district or directly from the county superintendent.

Following is the list of trustees whose terms expire this year:

. Bear River, Mrs. Lola M. Green. Birchville, Position is vacant. Blue Tent, J. P. Arbogast. Cherokee, Henry Myer. Chicago Park, Edward W. Blum. Clear Creek, A. B. Black. Floriston, Mrs. Helen Schmidt. Forest Springs, Mrs. Eugenie Perrin. French Corral, Mrs. Eda Dahlberg. Grass Valley, Albert G. George, L. E. Lane. Indian Springs, Mrs. Guy N. Robinson. Kentucky Flat, Mrs. William G. Kohler. Lime Kiln, Mrs. Millicent Miller. Mariposa, Mrs. Constance Cunningham. Meadow Lake Union High, Lloyd Green, Vernon E. Pearson.

*Nevada City, John R. Bell, Charles P. Elliott, Frank Finnegan. (Election April 24.) North Bloomfield, Mrs. Cordelia Coombes. North San Juan, T. C. Rhodes. Oaklank, Jack J. Townsend. Pleasant Valley, Alfred Kneebone. Rough and Ready, Mrs. Marie Waters. Truckee, Elden Tonini. Union Hill, Percy J. Bosanko. Washington, J. A. Crowley. Wolf, Jess M. Sanford.

*It should be noted that the election for school trustee in Nevada Ciyt is held at a different date than in the other distrcts of the county. This year the school election in Nevada City will be held on Saturday, April 24, and the time for a candidate to file his Declaration of Candidacy expired on March 24. Three trustees are to be elected, and John R. Bell, Charles P. Elliott, and Haywood Fred Shaw have filed for the three vacancies.

Food Dehydration Phamphlets Available

BERKELEY, April 15. — Newly-developed home methods of food dehydration are outlined in a circular issued by the Home Demonstration Office of the Agricultural Extension Service on the Berkeley campus of the University of California.

As a feature of the service's wartime nutrition program, the publication was prepared by W. V. Cruess, professor of fruit products and chemist in the Experiment Station, and nutrition specialists Hilda Faust and Vera D. Greaves of the Home Demonstration Office.

"In home food preservation," they state "it is important that the methods insure safe, palatable food in which all the nutrients have been retained as far as possible; that the methods can be followed easily and be safe for the operator; and that they can be carried out under the conditions of priorities and rationing."

Home dehydration methods which best meet these requirements are described and illusrated in the pamphlet, which may be obtained without charge from the offices of county home demonstration agents or by writing to the Agricultural Extension Service, University of California, Berkeley.

Personal

City Engineer Ed C. Uren is showing improvement in his illness which has confined him to his bed for the past ten days. His many friends miss him about the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Franc Luschen arrived last Thursday from Hollywood to spend their vacation in their nearly completed home on the Murchie road. They left here in October. Mr. Luschen has completed another season as musician in the Hollywood Bowl. They have returned to their home and will continue with its construction.

Ross F. Taylor Sierra county engineer, spent the past week end in Nevada City attending to business affairs.

METHODIST CHURCH PALM SUNDAY

Palm services in the Methodist Church April 18. Sunday school at 10 a. m. Preaching service at 11 a. m. Vocal solo, "The Palms", Lloyd M. Geist, Sermon "The Modern Interpretation of Palm Sunday" pastor The public is cordially invited. The young people's meeting at 6:30 p. m. Let all the young people come. Preaching service at 7:30 p. m. Ten minutes of song service under the leadership of the young people. Sermon "The Compassionate Look of Jesus on Peter," pastor. Come and bring your friends.

Week events: The Friendship Circle will meet Wednesday at 2 p. m. Communion service Thursda evening at 7:30 p. m. in commemoration of the Last Supper that Jesus had with His disciples before His crucifixion. All members and friends are cordially invited. Good Friday services—At 1 p. m. we shall start our Good Friday services in the church auditorium. Rev. Carrington will be one of our speakers. Adjutant Helena M. Sainsbury and Captain Helen Pryor of the Salvation Army of Grass Valley will speak. A cordial invitation is extended to all citizens who are not worshipping elsewhere to be present. If there ever was a time when we ought to think in terms of the Cross and the Resurrection, it is now.

New Grass Valley Rotary President Has Many Hobbies

Alfred M. Kramm, jeweler, recently elected president of the Grass Valley Rotary Club, is widely known in this section as a landscape painter, amateur photographer, and more lately as a lapidary.

A sniper on the North Yuba last year found a water worn piece of quartz that weghed 20 pounds, unusally heavy for its size. He brought it to Kramm, who, after a careful appraisal, estimated there were about two pounds of gold in the piece and paid the sniper approximatey $1.000 for it. The gold is diffused in tiny veins through the quartz. It was found near the confluence of the North and Middle Yuba rivers. Kramm has devised his own equipment for cutting and polishing stones, and has been successful in producing some unusually handsome specimens.

He is keenly interested in Nevada County's development and devotes much of his leisure to Rotary activities which are closely coordinated with Grass Valley progress.

Miss Mobley Speaker at High School P. T. A.

Miss Elaine Mobley, dean of women at Placer Junior College was guest speaker at a meeting of the Nevada City High School Parent Teachers Association. Her topic was "Our 'Teen Age Girls."

Miss Mobley stressed the natural inclination of high school girls to earn mone yduring the summer vacation. She outlined plans that are maturing for taking care of these girls in the vicinity of Auburn who will find work in orchards and vineards there. She also expressed her pleasure in visiting again the high school from which she graduated in Nevada City and remarked the added class rooms and equipment since she was a student here.

Well Known Grass Valley Miner Passes

The remains of William Edward Guess, a miner, who passed away Monday night in Grass Valley, were cremated Friday afternoon at Sierra View Crematorium in Marysville under direction of Holmes Funeral Home.

The deceased was a native of Missouri, 70 years ofage, and had resided in Grass Valley for 15 years. He was a member of the Mine Workers Protective League and of the Knights of Pythias. A daughter, Mrs. Marian Rhompson of Alhambra, California, survives him.

Workers in a Michigan refinery fixed up a very low, false door leading to the pay office. On it is inscribed, "You will learn to duck lower if you don't Buy a Bond."

If you haven't gotten around to buying a Second War Loan Bond, stop and think what it would mean to you if our soldiers hadn't gotten round to the fight.

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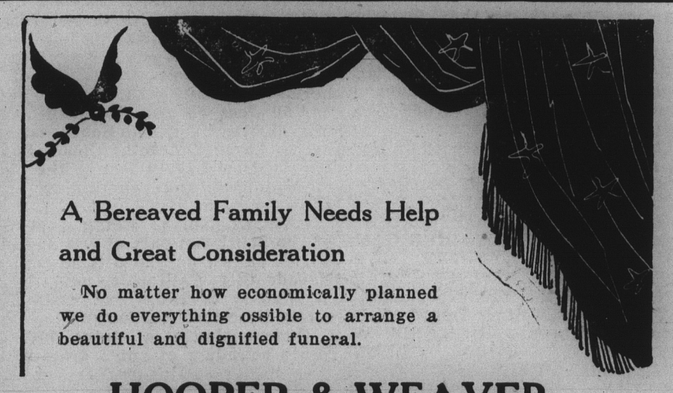

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TAXPAYERS - ATTENTION!

The second installment of property taxes for Nevada County is due and payable and becomes

DELINQUENT ON APRIL 20, 1943

at 5'oclock P. M.

Unless paid prior to that time 3% will be added to the amount due, together with a further charge of 50 cents for each piece or parcel of land separately assessed and for each assessment of personal property. Taxes payable at the Treasurer's Office, Nevada County Courthouse, Nevada City, Calif.

ELMA HECKER, Ex-Officio Tax Collector.